**QUESTIONS TO ANSWER:**

AREA 1 FOCUS:  Research the following Supreme Court cases and **provide a one paragraph summary for each case (make sure to include in-text citation and a reference listing)**:

* **ESSAY Question 1: What is the concept of QUALIFIED IMMUNITY? GIVE A VERY THOROUGH ANALYSIS OF THIS CONCEPT IN REGARDS TO POLICE OFFICERS' LIABILITY USING FORCE OR EVEN DEADLY FORCE.  *NOTE: The final sentence of your case brief should be a distinct application to the cases/situations that come before the Criminal Justice system TODAY; essentially, you must take the lesson learned in the case and apply it to all cases after the case's decision.***
* **ESSAY Question 2: *Tennessee v. Garner***, 1985: HINT: The use of deadly force: **provide a one paragraph summary for each case (make sure to include in-text citation and a reference listing). *NOTE: The final sentence of your case brief should be a distinct application to the cases/situations that come before the Criminal Justice system TODAY; essentially, you must take the lesson learned in the case and apply it to all cases after the case's decision.***
* **Question*3: Graham v. Connor***, 1989: HINT: This case rendered a “three prong test”: **provide a one paragraph summary for each case (make sure to include in-text citation and a reference listing)**
* **Question 4: *Hill v. Miracle,* 2017: You must address the three specific core applications this case. *NOTE: The final sentence of your case brief should be a distinct application to the cases/situations that come before the Criminal Justice system TODAY; essentially, you must take the lesson learned in the case and apply it to all cases after the case's decision.***
* **Question 5:  *[Plumhoff v. Rickard (Links to an external site.)Links to an external site.](https://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/13pdf/12-1117_1bn5.pdf" \t "_blank)*, 134 S.Ct. 2012 (2014). *NOTE: The final sentence of your case brief should be a distinct application to the cases/situations that come before the Criminal Justice system TODAY; essentially, you must take the lesson learned in the case and apply it to all cases after the case's decision.***
* ***Question 6: [Mullenix v. Luna (Links to an external site.)Links to an external site.](http://www.leagle.com/decision/In%20SCO%2020151110J75/MULLENIX%20v.%20LUNA" \t "_blank)*, 136 S.Ct. 305 (2015): NOTE: This case deals SPECIFICALLY with the issue of QUALIFIED IMMUNITY, not the use of deadly force (using firearm) at moving vehicles. As such, you must write your case bried with this context. *NOTE: The final sentence of your case brief should be a distinct application to the cases/situations that come before the Criminal Justice system TODAY; essentially, you must take the lesson learned in the case and apply it to all cases after the case's decision.***
* **Question 7: Based up the last two Supreme Court cases above (Plumhoff v. Rickard and Mullenix v. Luna), answer this RESEARCH BASED OPINION QUESTION: SHOULD POLICE DEPARTMENTS IMPLEMENT A MANDATORY POLICY PROHIBITING THE USE OF DEADLY FORCE AGAINST A MOVING VEHICLE? HINT: See these articles: All these articles deal with the issue of shooting at moving vehicles**
  + [SHOOTING AT VEHICLES: CRAFTING A WORKABLE POLICY (Links to an external site.)Links to an external site.](https://www.lexipol.com/news/shooting-at-vehicles-crafting-a-workable-policy/)
  + [Response to PERF’s “30 Guiding Principles” document (Links to an external site.)Links to an external site.](http://www.forcescience.org/olresponse.pdf)
  + [CRITICAL ISSUES IN POLICING SERIES Re-Engineering Training On Police Use of Force (Links to an external site.)Links to an external site.](http://www.policeforum.org/assets/reengineeringtraining1.pdf)

AREA 2 FOCUS:  USE OF FORCE RESEARCH

**Tasks:**

1. **CLICK the following link to access research articles:**[**RESEACH ARTICLES' LINK (Links to an external site.)Links to an external site.**](http://www.forcescience.org/force-science-research.html)
2. **From this webpage, ONLY select AN ARTICLE from the list below to read and complete a written assignment: The title of each article to choose from is in bold red letters: ONE SELECT ONE ARTICLE DO READ AND ANSWER QUESTIONS.**